

Heat transfer from plane wall

Example 4.8 $\left. \begin{array}{l} Bi = 0.0327 \\ \lambda_1 = 0.1776 \\ \theta_{wall}(0, t) = 0.77 \end{array} \right\}$

Heat transfer: $\left(\frac{Q}{Q_{max}}\right)_{wall} = 1 - \theta_{0,wall} \frac{\sin(\lambda_1)}{\lambda_1} = 1 - (0.77) \frac{\sin(0.1776)}{0.1776} = 0.23$

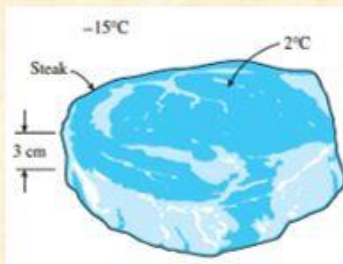
Heat transfer from cylinder

Example 4.8 $\left. \begin{array}{l} \tau = 12.2 \\ Bi = 0.0273 \\ \lambda_1 = 0.229 \end{array} \right\}$ Table 4.3 $J_1(\lambda_1) = J_1(0.229) = 0.114$
 $\theta_{cyl}(0, t) = 0.53$

Heat transfer: $\left(\frac{Q}{Q_{max}}\right)_{cyl} = 1 - 2\theta_{0,cyl} \frac{J_1(\lambda_1)}{\lambda_1} = 1 - 2(0.53) \frac{0.114}{0.229} = 0.47$

Total heat transfer from the short cylinder: $\left(\frac{Q}{Q_{max}}\right)_{tot, short cyl} = 0.23 + 0.47(1 - 0.23) = 0.592$

$Q = 0.592 Q_{max} = (0.592)(290244) = 171824 J = 171.824 kJ$



$\theta_{wall}(L, t) = \frac{T(L, t) - T_{\infty}}{T_i - T_{\infty}} = \frac{2 - (-15)}{8 - (-15)}$

$\theta_{wall}(0, t) = \frac{T(0, t) - T_{\infty}}{T_i - T_{\infty}} = \frac{8 - (-15)}{8 - (-15)}$

Surface temp

$\frac{\theta_{wall}(L, t)}{\theta_{wall}(0, t)} = \frac{T(L, t) - T_{\infty}}{T(0, t) - T_{\infty}} = \frac{(2) - (-15)}{(8) - (-15)} = 0.74$

Center temp

$\theta_{wall}(L, t) = A_1 e^{-\lambda_1^2 \tau} \cos\left(\frac{\lambda_1 x}{L}\right)$
 $\theta_{wall}(0, t) = A_1 e^{-\lambda_1^2 \tau}$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} \frac{\theta_{wall}(L, t)}{\theta_{wall}(0, t)} = \cos\left(\frac{\lambda_1 L}{L}\right) = 0.74 \\ \cos(\lambda_1) = 0.74 \end{array} \right\}$

$\lambda_1 = 0.737$ } Table 4.2 $Bi = 0.67$

Heat transfer coef: $Bi = \frac{hL}{k} = \frac{h(0.015)}{0.45} = 0.67 \Rightarrow h = 20.1 W/m^2 K$

$Bi < 0.1$ Lumped system analysis is not applicable.